## UDLF: Buckets, Scalability, Interoperability, plus Process

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## Motivation

- archival storage, with resource discovery, as a mechanism for reusing science course material across multiple course offerings, across faculty within a department, and across universities
- value of collaborative resource discovery as an important component of active learning

### Vision

- Development of an Undergraduate Digital Library Framework (UDLF) and process for usage
- Flexible, extensible digital course objects with their own access protocol (buckets)
- Scalable reference implementation of distributed DL (NCSTRL+)
- Federation of existing digital libraries for students' resource discovery
- Simple web-based collaboration tools

# Success will be knowing whether:

- digital libraries are effective in enhancing technology-delivered courses
- DLs enhance an active learning paradigm
- DLs are a proper vehicle to disseminate courses for reuse cost-effectively
- approach will scale to tens of thousands of objects and hundreds of concurrent users per university

## What is in a UDLF (Undergraduate Digital Library Framework) Library?

- The project is collaboration of:
  - ODU digital library research group
  - Maryland Applied Information Technology Initiative at UoM
- The project DL will contain
  - sample courses and appropriate focus libraries drawn from the recommendations for IT education of Virginia and Maryland,
  - company certification courses, the PIs' own courses, annotations,
  - and students' portfolios at ODU

## What is in a UDLF (Undergraduate Digital Library Framework) Library?

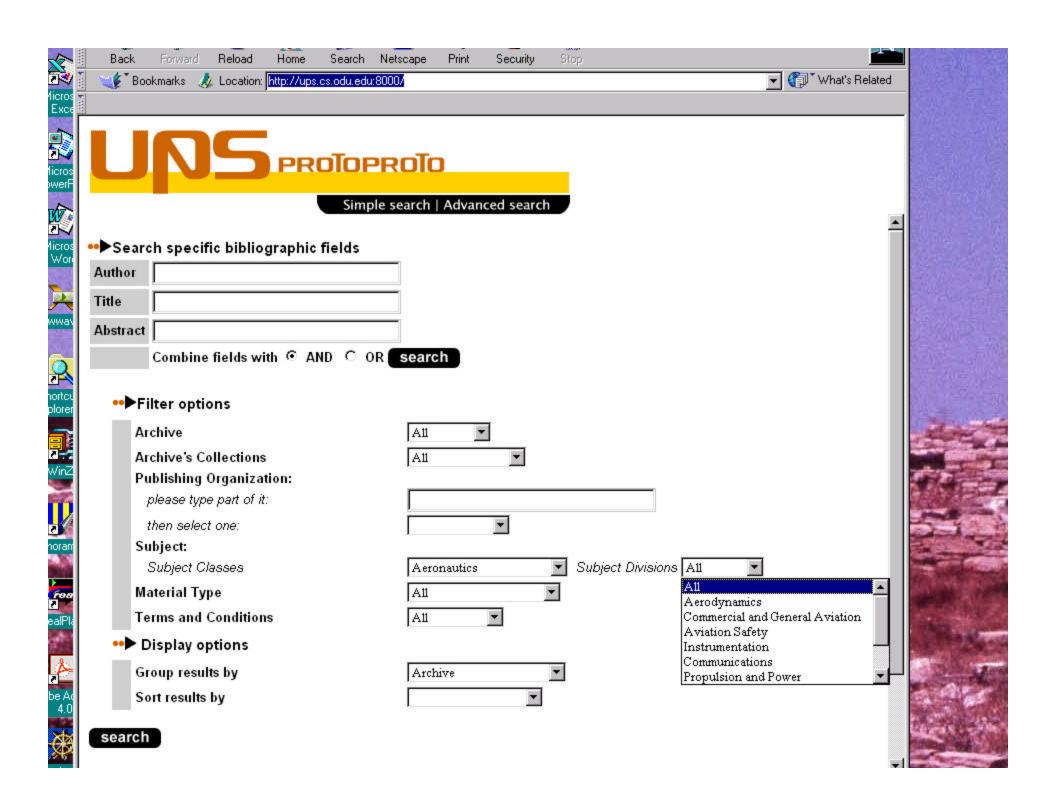
- Instructors can
  - archive and accessing course materials
  - Instantiate, reuse, annotate existing courses
  - evolve courses through changes in content, structure and delivery mechanisms
  - create focused research libraries (drawn from other digital libraries, internet, faculty's personal collection)

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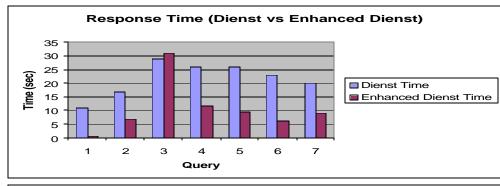
- Students can
  - search, browse course material
  - maintain personal portfolios (projects, papers, resumes)
- Administrators & other accreditors can
  - annotate, browse, and evaluate course materials
- Recruiters can
  - review students' portfolios

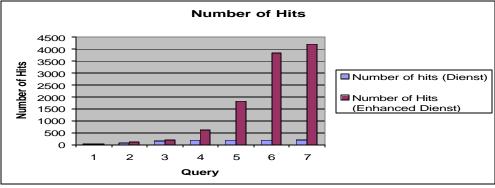
### NCSTRL+

- A joint research program between ODU and NASA LaRC to study the design and implementation of multi-discipline, multi-format digital libraries
- Uses the Dienst protocol, adding support for:
  - clusters, scalability, buckets, terms & conditions
- Family of tools to support digital objects' life cycle
  - search, creation, management, administration



## Response Time



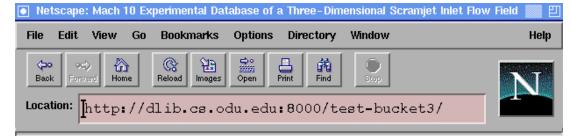


## **Buckets**

- Collections of material in a variety of formats
- Programmable, intelligent, & customizable
  - contain mechanisms for display, security, etc.
- Portable
  - Buckets can be part of a library, but can also work in isolation



Phil the Bucket
(all others are
just pail
imitations)



#### Mach 10 Experimental Database of a Three-Dimensional Scramjet Inlet Flow Field

Scott D. Holland NASA-TM-4648 September, 1995

#### Abstract

The present work documents the experimental database of a combined computational and experimental parametric study of the internal aerodynamics of a generic three-dimensional sidewall compression scramjet inlet configuration at Mach 10. A total of 256 channels of pressure data, including static pressure orifices, pitot pressures, and exit flow rakes, along with oil flow and infrared thermography, provided a detailed experimental description of the flow. Mach 10 tests were performed for three geometric contraction ratios (3, 5, and 9), three Reynolds numbers (0.55 x 10\super6 per foot, 1.14 x 10\super6 per foot, and 2.15 x 10\super6 per foot), and three cowl positions (at the throat and two forward positions). For the higher contraction ratios, a large forward separation of the inflow boundary layer was observed, making the high contraction ratio configurations unsuitable for flight operation. A decrease in the free-stream unit Reynolds number (Re) of only a factor of 2 led to a similar upstream separation. Although the presence of such large-scale separations leads to the question of whether the inlet is started, the presence of internal oblique swept shock interactions on the sidewalls seems to indicate that at least in the classical sense, the inlet is not unstarted. The laminar inflow boundary layer therefore appears to be very sensitive to increases in contraction ratio (CR) or decreases in Reynolds number; only the CR = 3 configuration with 0, 25, and 50 percent cowl at Re = 2.15 x 10\super6 per foot operated "on design."

#### Contents:

- Report
  - O PostScript version (53253 bytes)
  - O PDF version (889033 bytes)
  - O HTML version (64 bytes)
  - O Scanned Pages
- Appendix Tabulated Pressure Data
  - O HTML version (429674 bytes)
  - O ASCII version (tab-delimited, spreadsheet-ready) (135124 bytes)
- Contact Information
  - O Home Page for the Aerothermodynamics Branch
  - O Author's Home Page
- Translations
  - O Translation of the Metadata (via AltaVista)

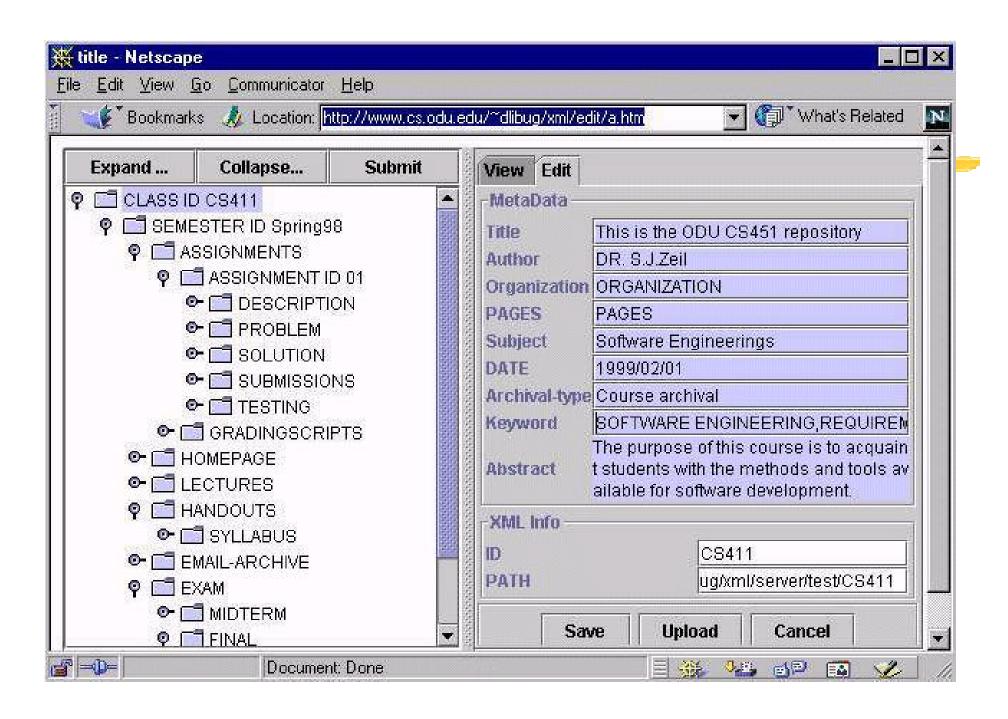
#### **7/-0**



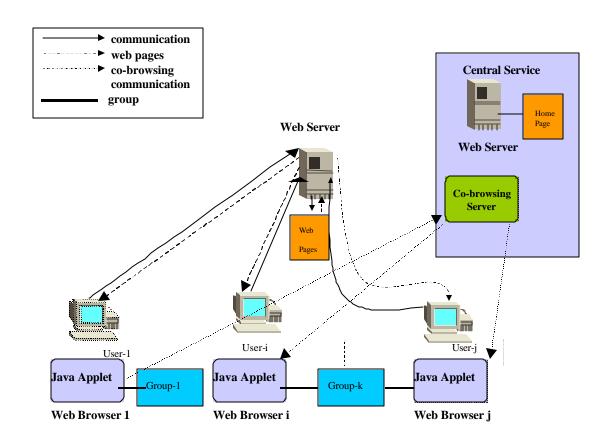
### A Sample Bucket

#### 4 packages:

- report (4 elements)
- appendix (2 elements)
- contact information (2 elements)
- translation (1 element)



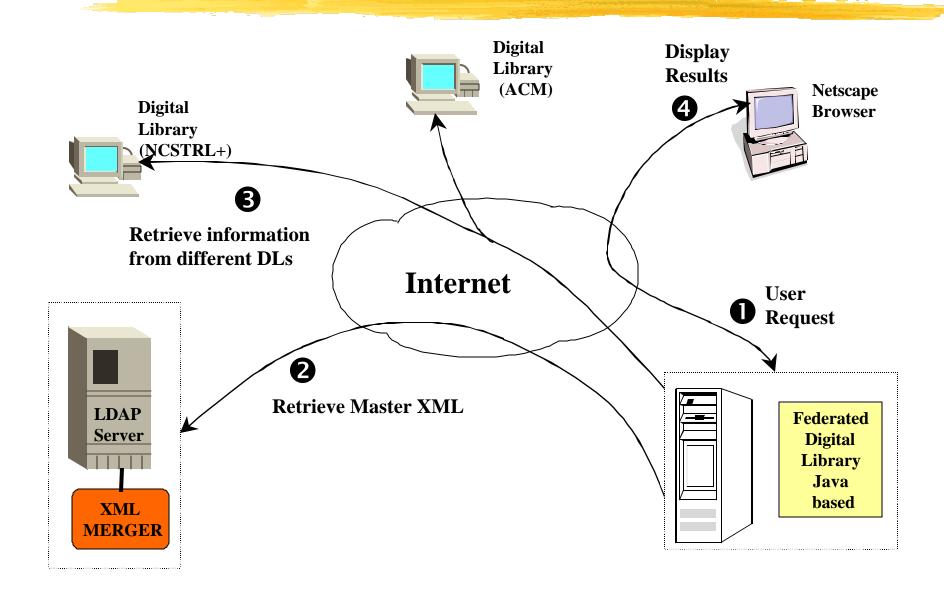
# Collaboration tool - Cobrowsing



## Interoperability Support

- Extensible Markup Language (XML) used to specify a digital library
- Digital library exposes its internal operation and access methods to the federated digital library through the XML specification
- XML specification independent from the federated digital library logic
- Existing digital libraries only need to describe their architecture and do not have to change it
- A new digital library is added by creating an XML specification for it

## Accessing a Digital Library



## Issues

- Search result presentation, navigation
- Conversion of existing course content
  - I reference models, structural discovery & transformation
- Scalability in terms of number of users and objects
- Integrated support for entire process
- Technology completeness, link completeness
- Access roles, privacy, intellectual property rights
- Bucket intelligence

### Demoes:

- XML-based bucket editor
- NCSTRL+ process support
  - search, security, and admin change
  - create bucket, management approval and publication
- Scalable implementation of OpenArchiveInitiative
- Federation of IEEE, NEEDS, ACM, NCSTRL+

## Conclusions

- NCSTRL+ well suited for
  - learning
  - archive for reuse
- XML well suited for modelling buckets
- Students like portfolios
- Faculty love reuse (but will only contribute if easy)
- Administrators love persistency and availability

## Reference

- http://dlib.cs.odu.edu/nsf/dlib2/udlfplan/
- http://dlib.cs.odu.edu